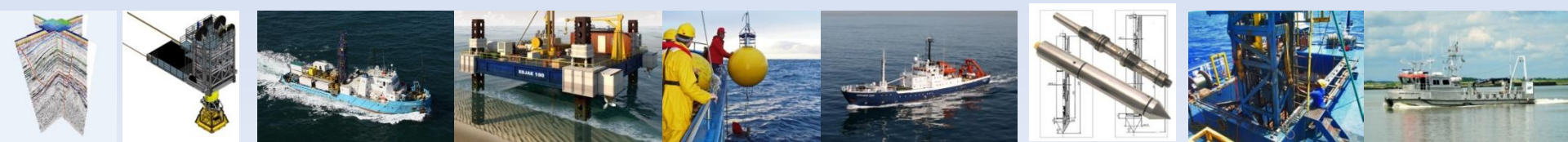


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Nortek instruments-

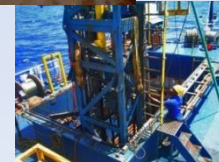
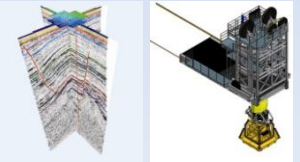
The first choice for
real time current
measurements



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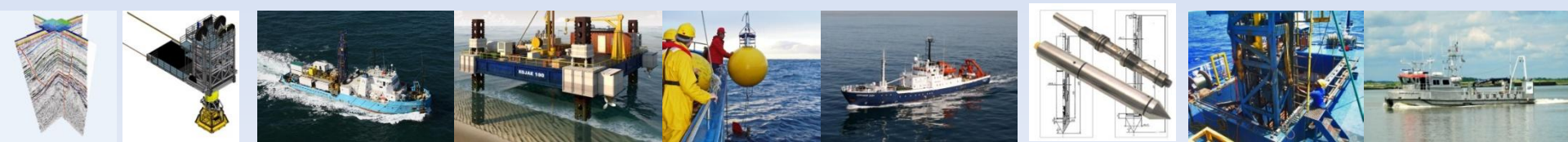
2008: Yemen LNG Project



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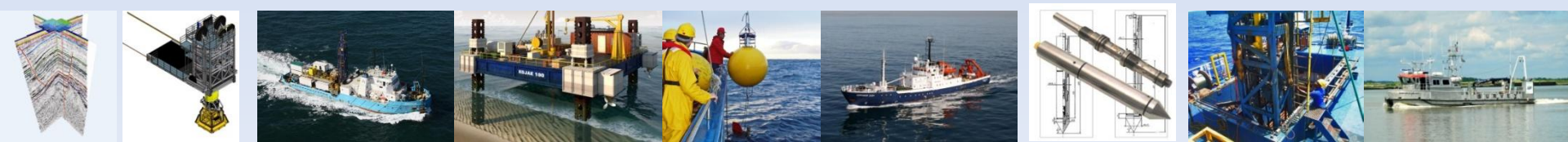
AWAC with NIP



GEMS Group

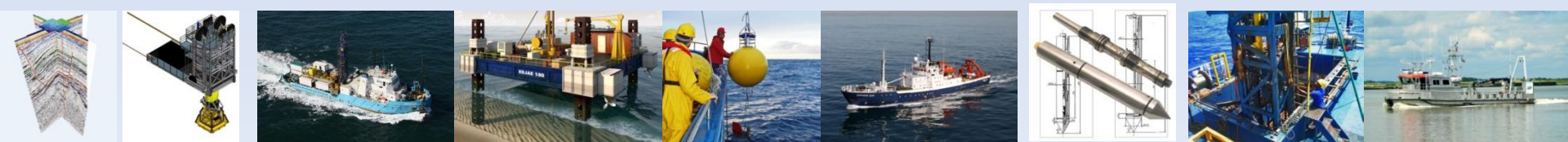
www.gems-group.com

Siemens TC65 Modem



GEMS Group

www.gems-group.com



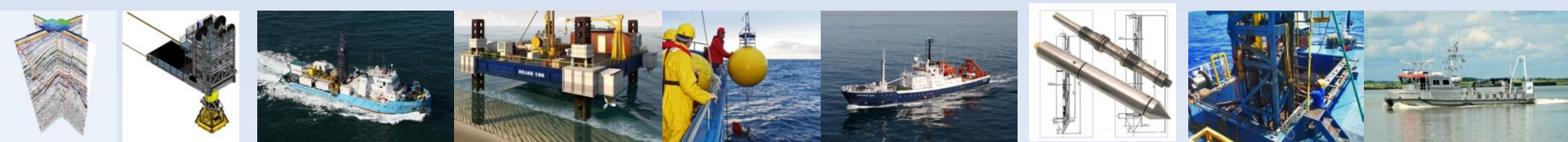
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What does real time mean?

Measurements available for use as soon as they are made

Measurements available at a remote location



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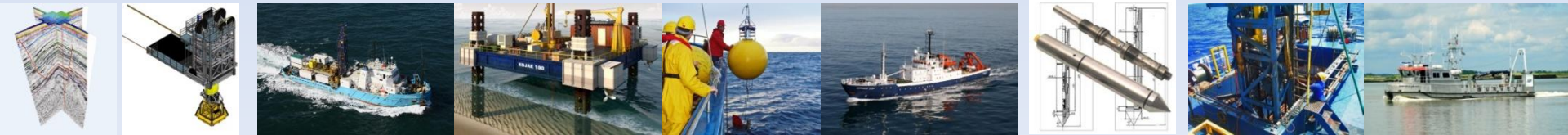
www.gems-group.com

What do we need?

Instrument

Transport system

Receiver and display



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Instruments used on LGW project

20 x YSI Water quality sondes

2 x Weather stations

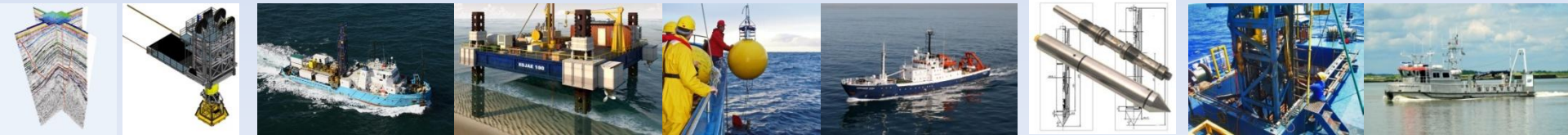
3 x Argus ASM

2 x Nortek AWAC

3 x Nortek Vector

2 x Nortek Aquadopp

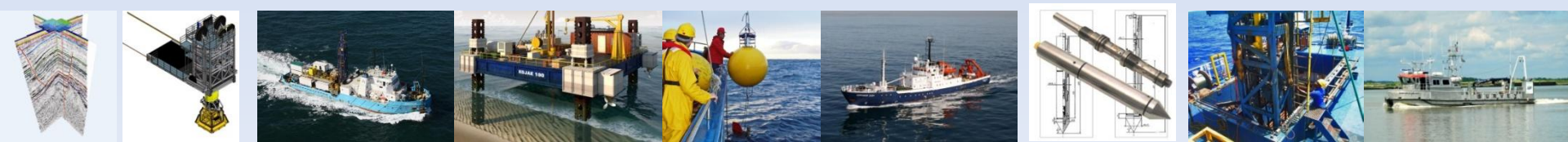
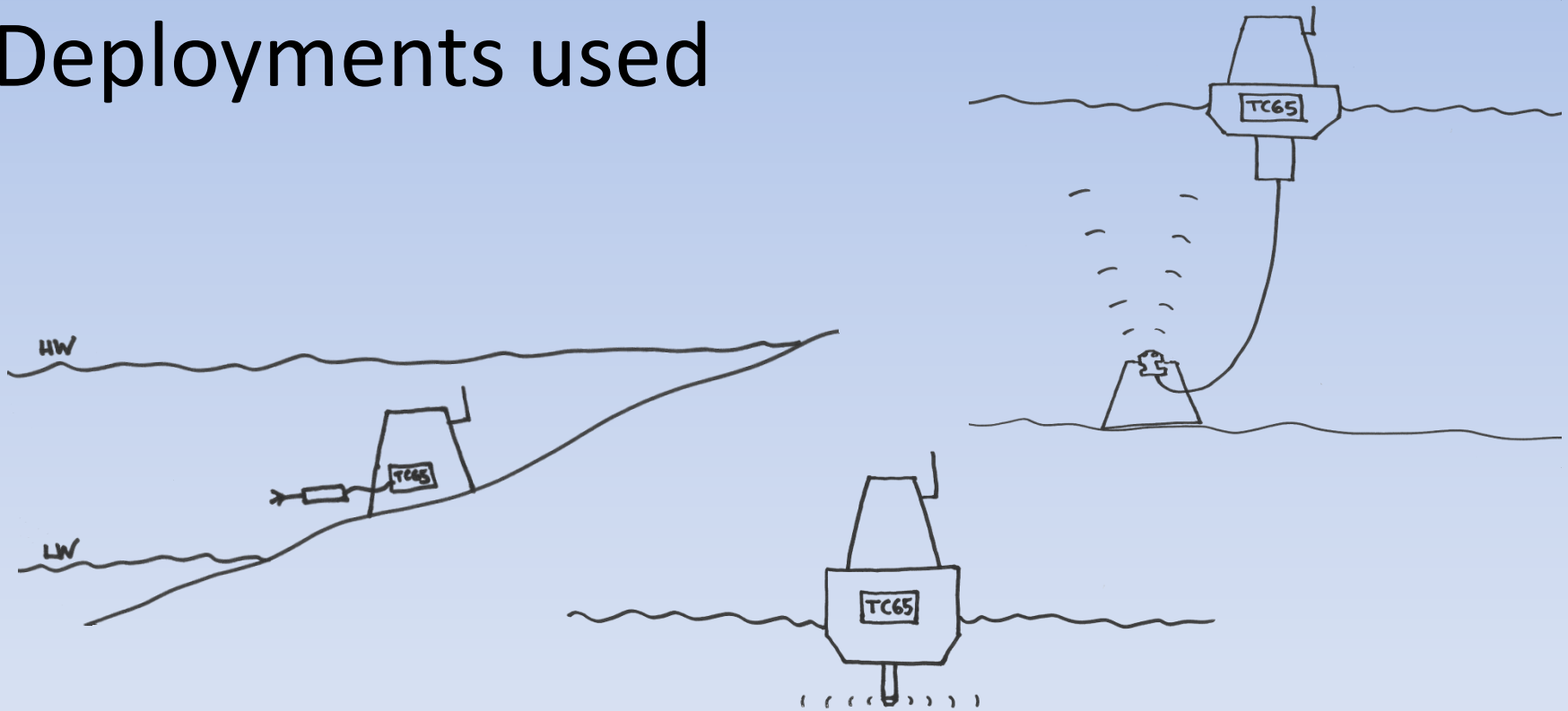
1 x RDI ADCP



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Deployments used



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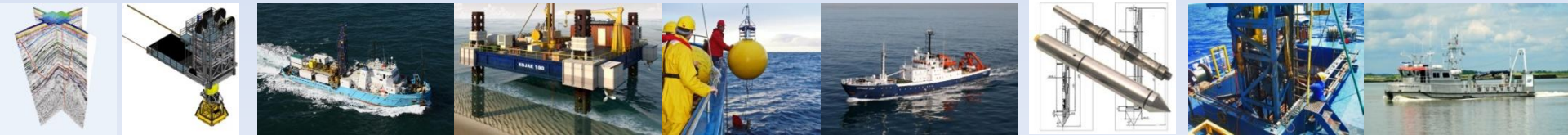
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Transport System

SMS text messaging

GPRS

Iridium (under development)



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Receiver and Display

Manufacturer's own programs

ARTEMeS from Alphecca Systems



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RL1b

RL1a

RL2

RL3

RL4

RL5

Met1

RL6

RL7

RL8

RL9

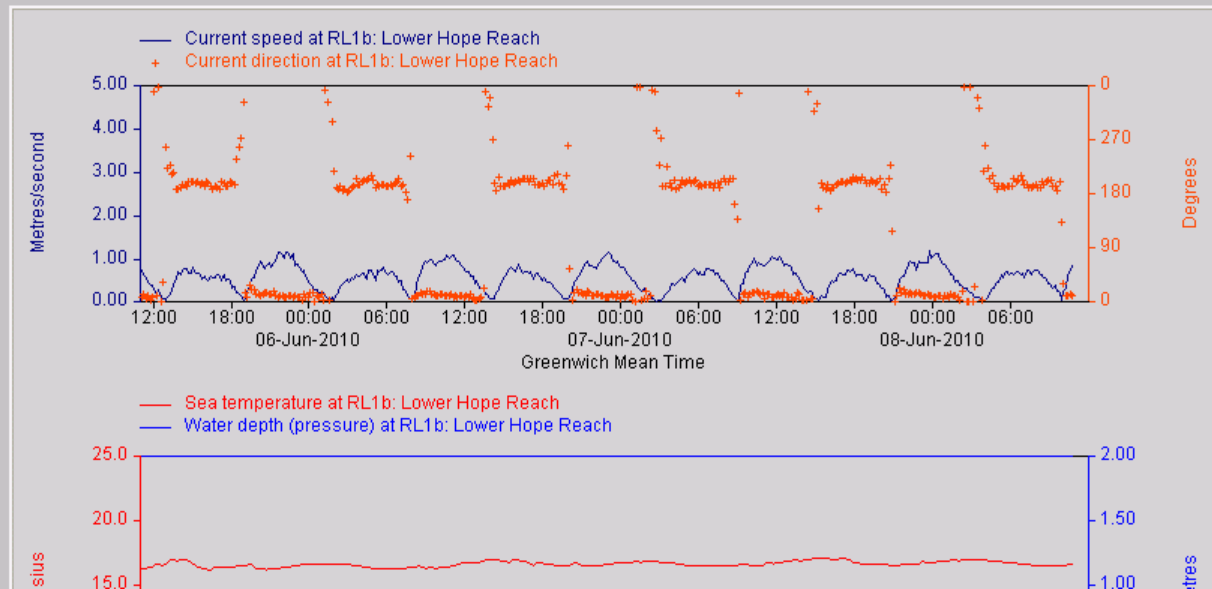
RL10

RL11

Met2



RL1b Currents



Data from RL1b

Turbidity

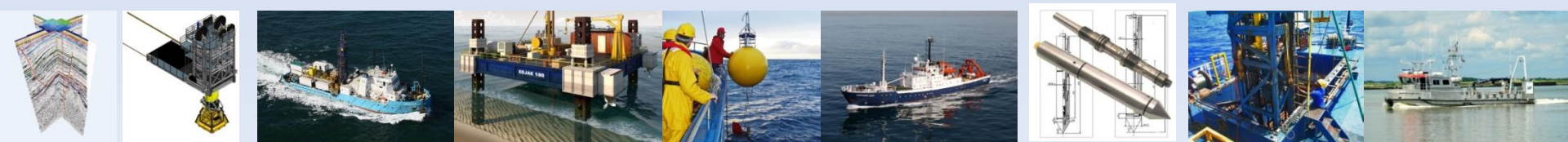
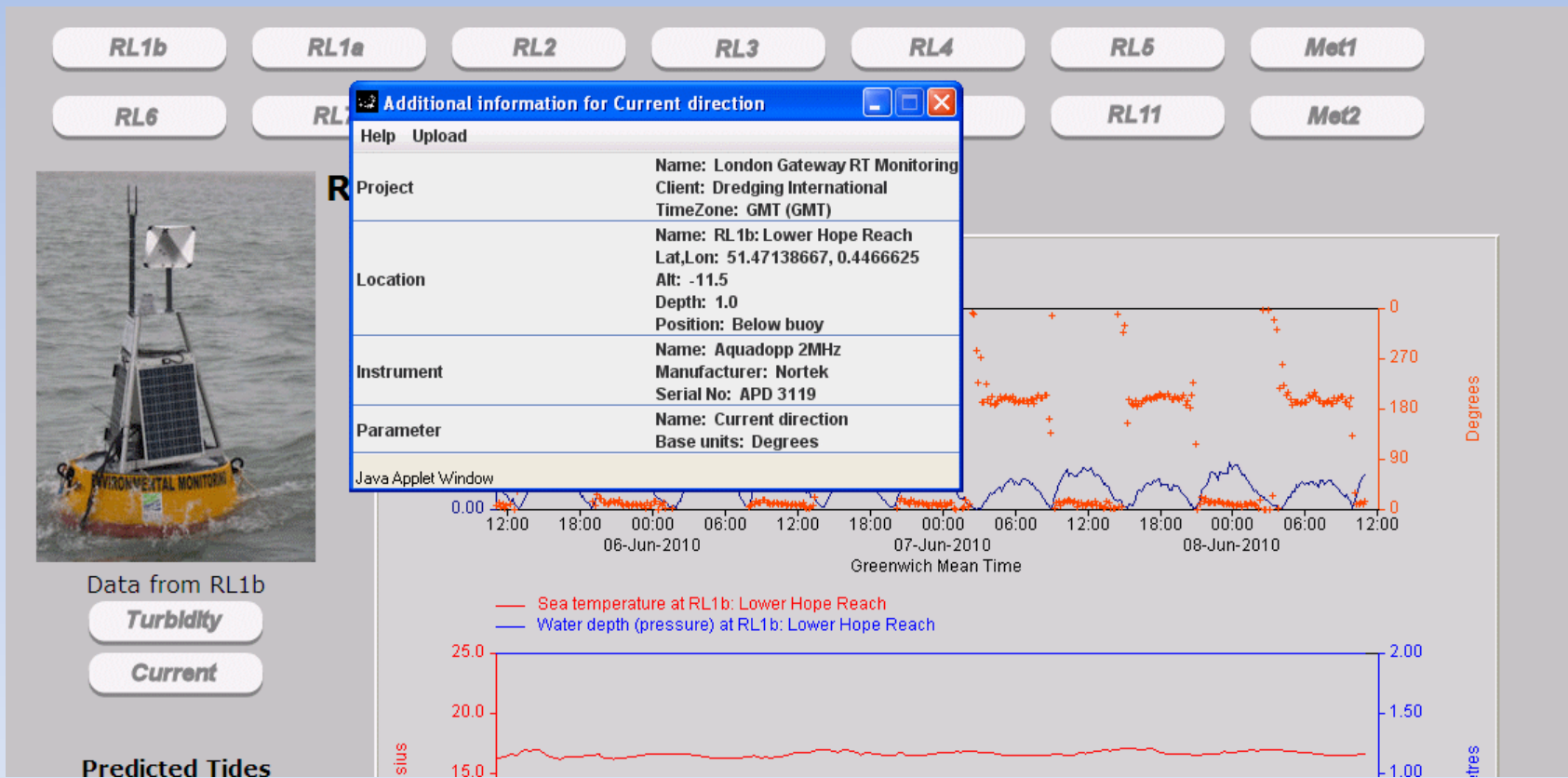
Current

Predicted Tides



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RL1b

RL1a

RL2

RL3

RL4

RL5

Met1

RL6

RL7

RL8

RL9

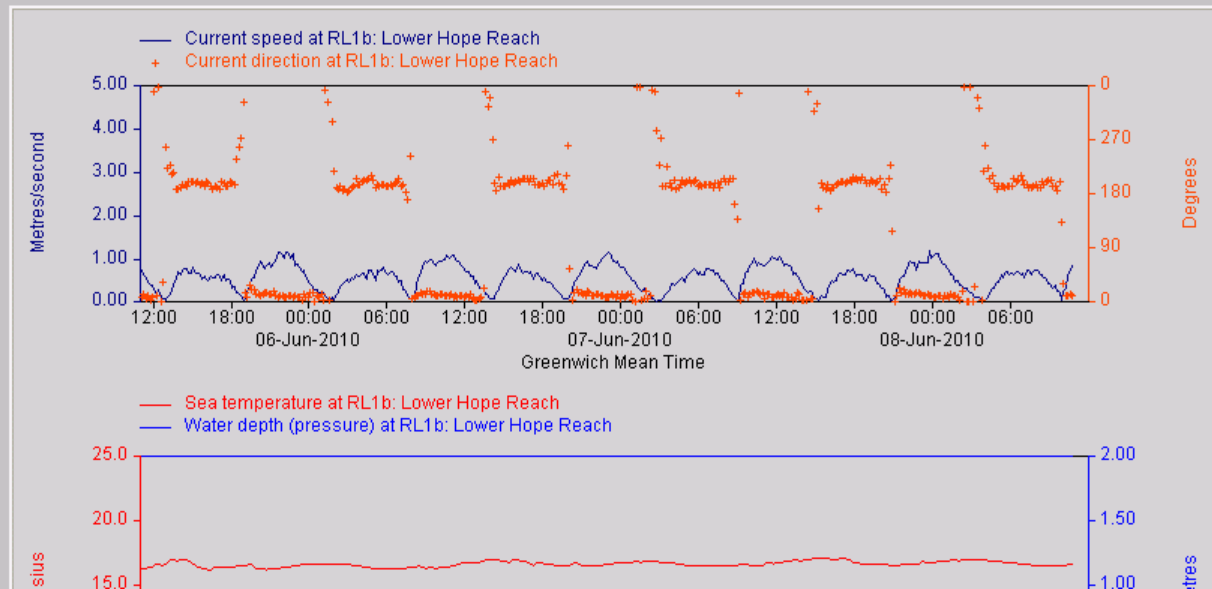
RL10

RL11

Met2



RL1b Currents



Data from RL1b

Turbidity

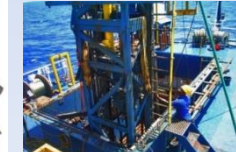
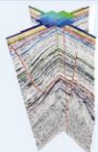
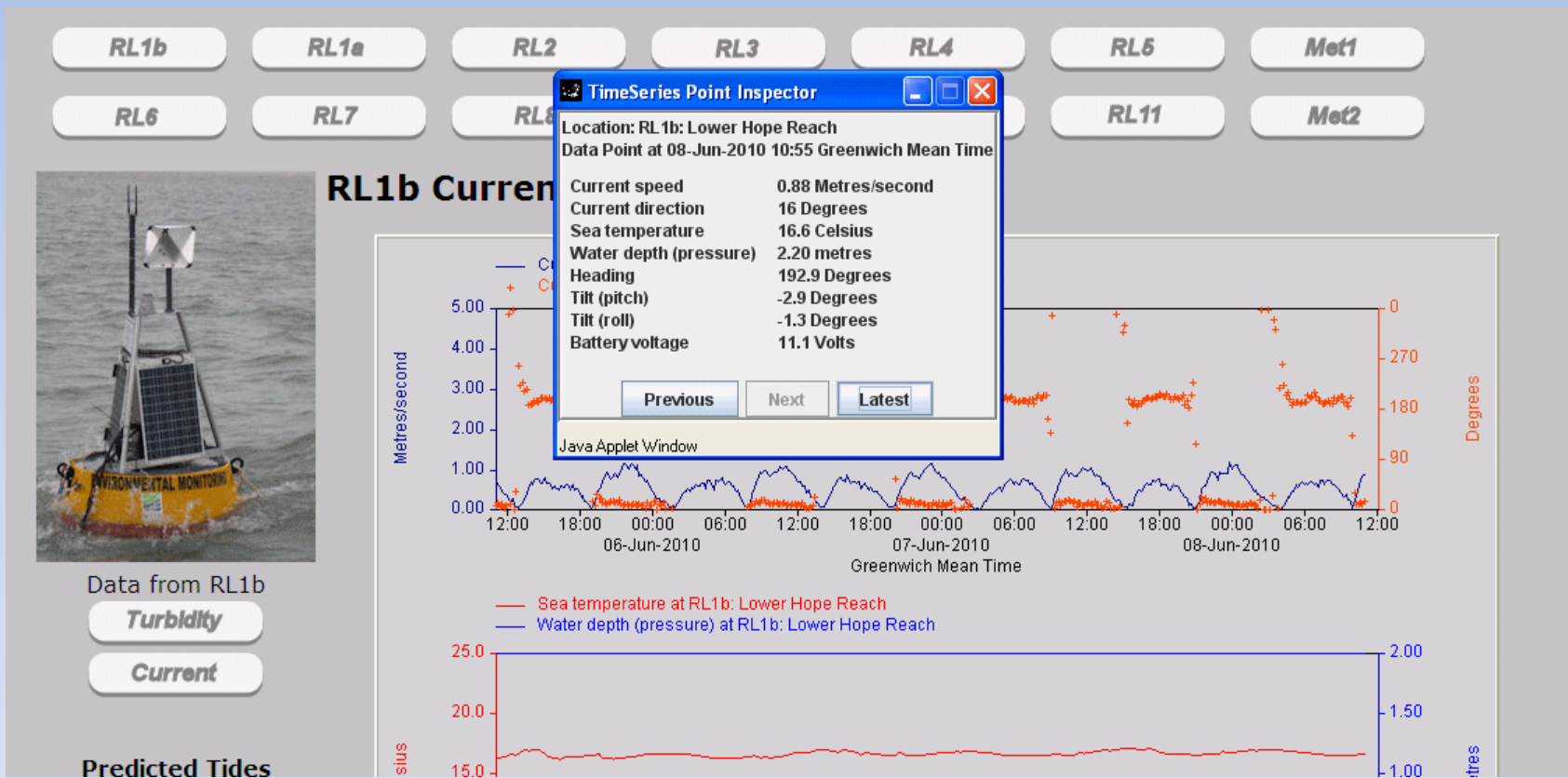
Current

Predicted Tides



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Data output from an instrument

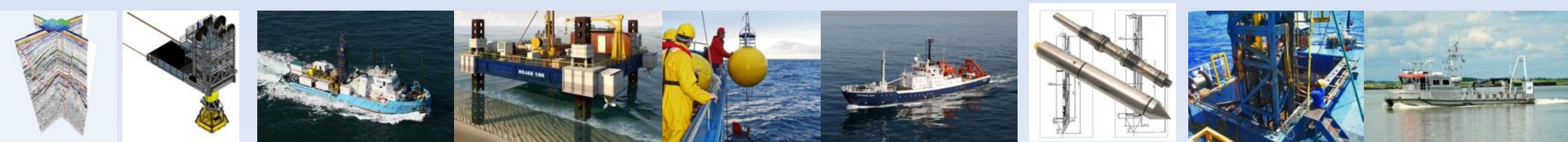


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Data output from an instrument

ASCII



GEMS Group

www.gems-group.com

Data output from an instrument

ASCII

```
"=====","=====","=====","=====","=====","=====","=====","====="  
"   Date","   Time"," Temp","SpCond","  Sal","  Depth","Turbid","Battery"  
"  d/m/y","hh:mm:ss","  C"," mS/cm","  ppt"," meters","  NTU"," volts"  
"-----","-----","-----","-----","-----","-----","-----","-----"  
07/08/2006,14:45:16,20.36,0.016,0.01,0.271,3799.9,6.1  
07/08/2006,14:52:46,20.62,0.015,0.01,0.271,20.9,6.1  
07/08/2006,15:00:16,20.83,0.016,0.01,0.269,16.3,6.2  
07/08/2006,15:07:46,20.58,0.014,0.01,0.267,16.9,6.2  
07/08/2006,15:15:16,20.42,0.004,0.00,0.266,15.1,6.1  
07/08/2006,15:22:46,20.73,0.004,0.00,0.264,11.9,6.2  
07/08/2006,15:30:27,20.52,0.001,0.00,0.263,11.3,6.2  
07/08/2006,15:37:46,20.48,0.000,0.00,0.262,4.7,6.1
```



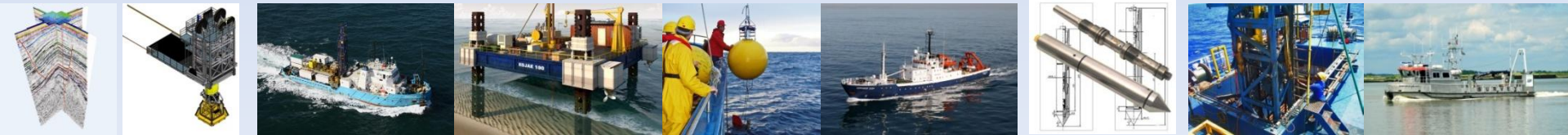
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Data output from an instrument

ASCII

Binary



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Data output from an instrument

ASCII	00000000	A5	05	18	00	57	50	52	20	30	34	30	31	20	20	00	00WPR 0401 ..	
	00000010	00	00	07	00	FF	FF	0D	00	00	00	20	05	00	00	21	43 !C	
	00000020	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	31	2E	31	35	23	5D1.15#]		
Binary	00000030	A5	04	70	00	17	00	E8	03	03	00	57	41	56	20	35	32	..p.....WAV 52	
	00000040	34	38	00	00	00	00	19	00	19	00	19	00	00	00	3D	19	48.....=.	
	00000050	60	F3	60	F3	00	00	24	EA	DC	15	E2	05	E2	05	E2	05	`..`...\$......	
	00000060	5A	A5	09	07	F5	30	3F	01	76	A3	00	FC	71	30	D9	00	Z....0?.v...q0..	
	00000070	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	
	00000080	00	00	01	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00
	00000090	00	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	01	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00
	000000A0	01	00	FF	FF	00	00	00	00	00	84	1E	C3	56	47	2EVG.		
	000000B0	79	49	11	4B	CE	68	41	8A	E6	F9	82	30	7E	00	01	80	yI.K.hA....0~...	
	000000C0	79	09	F3	31	BB	FF	FF	7F	03	FE	26	01	03	FE	76	7D	y..1.....&...v}	
	000000D0	34	00	C1	04	6C	01	61	78	25	00	31	00	F3	FF	00	00	4...l.ax%.1.....	
	000000E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	1C	07	
	000000F0	10	0E	10	0E	10	27	64	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00'd.....	
	00000100	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	03	00	96	21!



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A single data block...

```
00000000 A5 01 15 00 50 25 07 14 08 11 00 00 00 00 8C 00 ....P%.....  
00000010 29 3A 13 07 1C 01 B9 FF 00 F1 CE 00 12 09 E7 05 ):.....  
00000020 56 FC 7C FE 22 1C 19 00 16 5C                v.|."....\
```



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A single data block...

```
00000000 A5 01 15 00 50 25 07 14 08 11 00 00 00 00 8C 00 .....P%.....  
00000010 29 3A 13 07 1C 01 B9 FF 00 F1 CE 00 12 09 E7 05 ):.....  
00000020 56 FC 7C FE 22 1C 19 00 16 5C          v.|."....\
```



GEMS Group

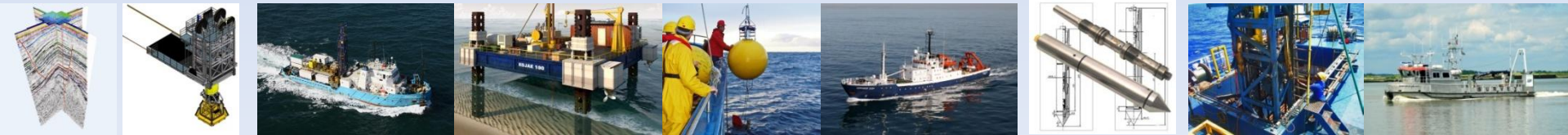
www.gems-group.com

A single data block...

```
00000000 A5 01 15 00 50 25 07 14 08 11 00 00 00 00 8C 00 .....P%.....  
00000010 29 3A 13 07 1C 01 B9 FF 00 F1 CE 00 12 09 E7 05 ):.....  
00000020 56 FC 7C FE 22 1C 19 00 16 5C          v.|."....\
```

Splits into four sections...

Identifier	A501
Size	1500
Data	5025 0714 0811 0000 0000 8C00 293A 1307 1C01
..	B9FF 00F1 CE00 1209 E705 56FC 7CFE 221C 1900
Checksum	165C



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Checksum calculation...

B58C + 01A5 + 0015 + 2550 + 1407 + 0811
+ 0000 + 0000 + 008C + 3A29 + 0713
+ 011C + FFB9 + F100 + 00CE + 0912
+ 05E7 + FC56 + FE7C + 1C22 + 0019

= 5C16



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Checksum calculation...

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{B58C} + 01\text{A5} + 0015 + 2550 + 1407 + 0811 \\ & + 0000 + 0000 + 008\text{C} + 3\text{A}29 + 0713 \\ & + 011\text{C} + \text{FFB9} + \text{F100} + 00\text{CE} + 0912 \\ & + 05\text{E7} + \text{FC56} + \text{FE7C} + 1\text{C}22 + 0019 \\ & \hspace{20em} = 5\text{C16} \end{aligned}$$

Easy!



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Identify the data block

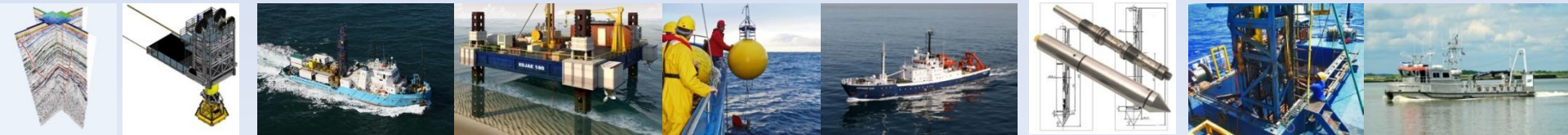
Read the expected size

Check if data are available

Calculate the checksum

Compare with published checksum

Decode if good



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Why are Nortek my first choice for real time current measurements?

Reliability

Setup software is excellent

Raw binary data decodes easily

Real time wave calculation with AWAC



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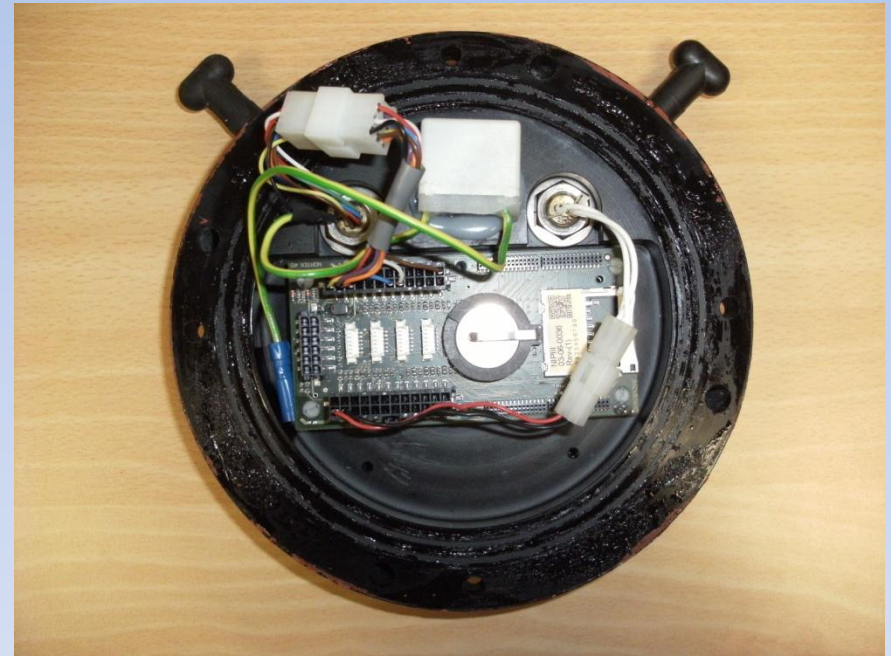
www.gems-group.com

On-board wave calculations

NIP, 2008

Used in Yemen

Some intermittent problems



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On-board wave calculations

Prolog, 2010

Trialled on London Gateway

Easy to install

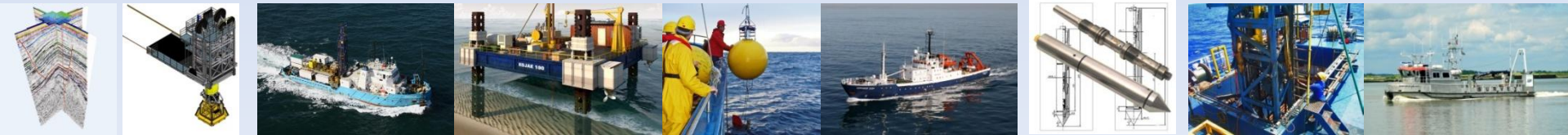
Easy to setup

Doesn't interfere with AWAC operation

Preserves raw AWAC data

Uses standard Nortek data structures

Completely reliable



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Data from RL7

Turbidity

Background
sus. solids

Current

Profile

Wave

Predicted Tides
(Coryton)

Last Tide

Predicted Tides, HW & LW

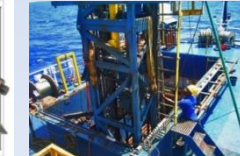
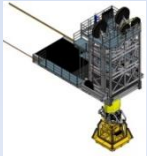
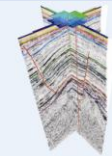
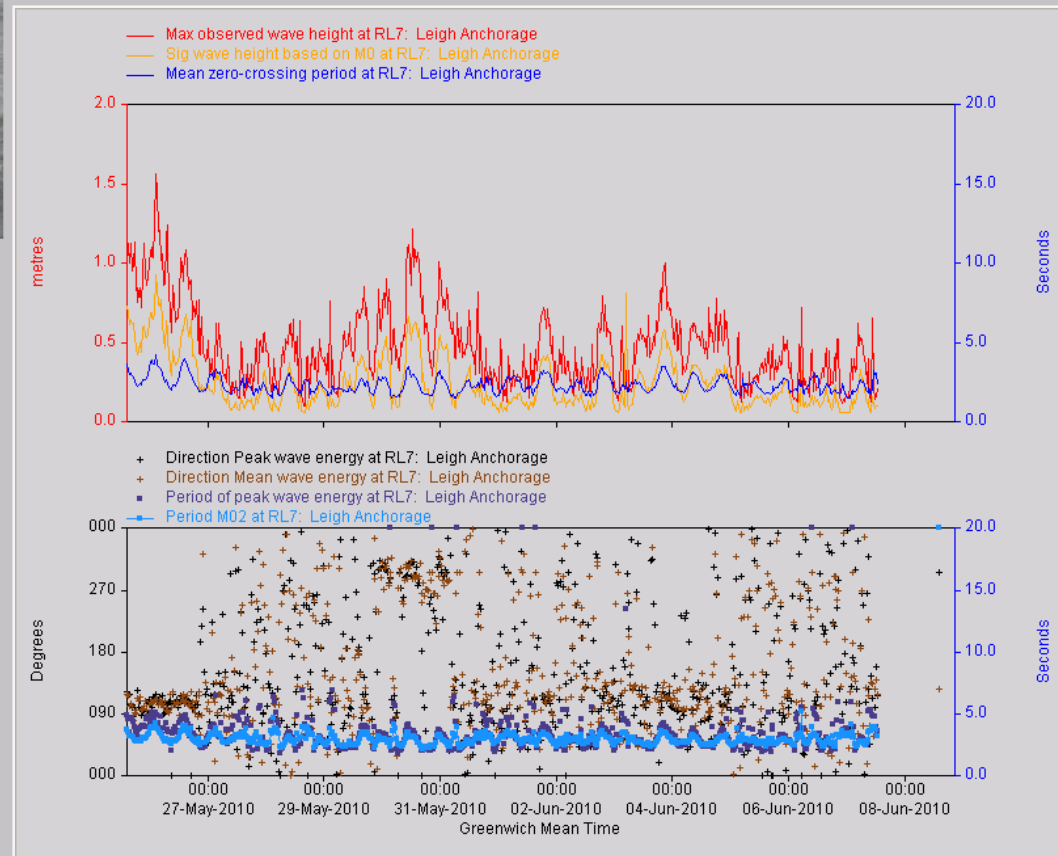
5.20

m

Next Tide

Predicted Tides, HW & LW

1.50



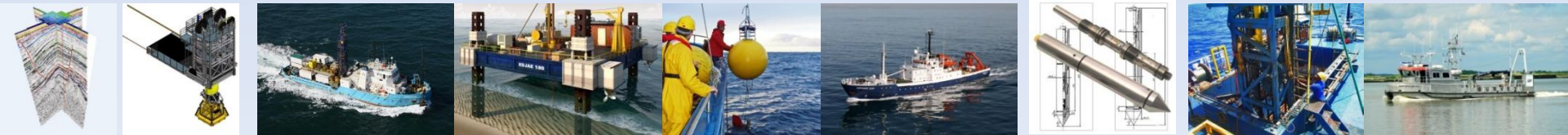
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Future developments

Iridium Short Burst Data

Nortek Z-Cell



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Questions?

